

## Grand Canyon National Park Exotic Plant Species List

Updated 4-24-02

SCIENTIFIC NAME	FAMILY NAME	COMMON NAME	LIFE FORM	GROWTH FORM
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Aceraceae	Silver maple	P	Tree
<i>Amaranthus albus</i>	Amaranthaceae	Tumble pigweed	A	Herb
<i>Apium graveolens</i>	Apiaceae	Common celery	P	Herb
<i>Bupleurum subovatum</i>	Apiaceae	Thorough wax	A	Herb
<i>Conioselinum scopulorum</i>	Apiaceae	Hemlock parsley	P	Herb
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Apiaceae	Poison hemlock	B	Herb
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Apocynaceae	Periwinkle	P	Herb
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Araliaceae	English ivy	P	Herb
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	Arecaceae	Date palm	P	Tree
<i>Acroptilon repens</i>	Asteraceae	Russian knapweed	P	Herb
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	Asteraceae	Mayweed	A	Herb
<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	Asteraceae	Diffuse knapweed	B/P	Herb
<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>	Asteraceae	Spotted knapweed	B/P	Grass
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	Asteraceae	Rush skeletonweed	P	Herb
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>	Asteraceae	Oxeye daisy	P	Herb
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Asteraceae	Chicory	P	Herb
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Asteraceae	Canada thistle	P	Herb
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Asteraceae	Bull thistle	B	Herb
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Asteraceae	Horseweed	A	Herb
<i>Crepis capillare</i>	Asteraceae	Thread hawksbeard	A/B	Herb
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Asteraceae	Prickly lettuce	A/B	Herb
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Asteraceae	Scotch thistle	B	Herb
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Asteraceae	Spiny sowthistle	A/B	Herb
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Asteraceae	Common sowthistle	A/B	Herb
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Asteraceae	Common tansy	P	Herb
<i>Taraxacum laevigatum</i>	Asteraceae	Red-seeded dandelion	P	Herb
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Asteraceae	Common dandelion	P	Herb
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	Asteraceae	Yellow salsify, goatsbeard	B	Herb
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Asteraceae	Salsify, oysterplant	B	Herb
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Berberidaceae	Shining mahonia	P	Shrub
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	Boraginaceae	Houndstongue	B	Herb
<i>Alyssum minus</i>	Brassicaceae	Small alyssum	A	Herb
<i>Brassica tournefortii</i>	Brassicaceae		A	Herb
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Brassicaceae	Sheperdspurse	A	Herb
<i>Cardaria draba</i>	Brassicaceae	Whitetop, hoary cress	P	Herb
<i>Chorispora tenella</i>	Brassicaceae	Blue mustard	A	Herb
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	Brassicaceae	Flixweed	A	Herb
<i>Erysimum repandum</i>	Brassicaceae	Wallflower	A	Herb
<i>Hutchinsia procumbens</i>	Brassicaceae	Slenderweed	A	Herb
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	Brassicaceae	Perennial pepperweed	P	Herb
<i>Lepidium perfoliatum</i>	Brassicaceae	Clasping peppergrass	A	Herb
<i>Malcolmia africana</i>	Brassicaceae	Malcolm stock	A	Herb
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Brassicaceae	Water cress	P	Herb
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	Brassicaceae	Tumble mustard	A	Herb
<i>Sisymbrium irio</i>	Brassicaceae	London rocket	A	Herb
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Brassicaceae	Field pennycress	A	Herb
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Cannabinaceae	Marijuana	A	Herb
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Snowball-bush	P	Shrub
<i>Silene noctiflora</i>	Caryophyllaceae	Night-blooming silene	A	Herb
<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Caryophyllaceae	Salt marsh sand spurry	A	Herb
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Caryophyllaceae	Common chickweed	A/B	Herb
<i>Atriplex rosea</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Redscale	A	Herb
<i>Bassia hyssopifolia</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Smother weed	A	Herb

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<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Lambsquarter, pigweed	A	Herb
<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Spanish or mexican tea	A	Herb
<i>Chenopodium murale</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Nettleleaf goosefoot	A	Herb
<i>Corispermum nitidum</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Tickseed	A	Herb
<i>Kochia scoparia</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Kochia	A	Herb
<i>Salsola pestifer</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Russian thistle	A	Herb
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Convolvulaceae	Field bindweed	P	Herb
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Elaeagnaceae	Russian olive	P	Tree
<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	Fabaceae	Camelthorn	P	Shrub
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Fabaceae	Bird's-foot trefoil	P	Herb
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Fabaceae	Alfalfa	A/P	Herb
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	Fabaceae	White sweet clover	A/B	Herb
<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	Fabaceae	Annual sweet clover	A/B	Herb
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Fabaceae	Yellow sweet clover	A/B	Herb
<i>Sophora japonica</i>	Fabaceae	Japanese pagoda tree	P	Tree
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	Fabaceae	White clover	P	Herb
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Geraniaceae	Filaree	A/B	Herb
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Lamiaceae	Horehound	P	Shrub
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Lamiaceae	Healall	P	Herb
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Lamiaceae	Rosemary	P	Shrub
<i>Salvia aethiops</i>	Lamiaceae	Mediterranean sage	B	Herb
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Malvaceae	Common mallow	A/B	Herb
<i>Malva parviflora</i>	Malvaceae	Little mallow	A/B	Herb
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Moraceae	Common fig	P	Tree
<i>Olea europea</i>	Oleaceae	Olive	P	Tree
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Plantaginaceae	Buckhorn plantain	A/P	Herb
<i>Plantago major</i>	Plantaginaceae	Common plantain	P	Herb
<i>Platanus wrightii</i>	Platanaceae	Arizona sycamore	P	Tree
<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>	Poaceae	Jointed goatgrass	A	Grass
<i>Agropyron desertorum</i>	Poaceae	Desert crested wheatgrass	P	Grass
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Poaceae	Red top grass	P	Grass
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Poaceae	Giant reed	P	Grass
<i>Avena fatua</i>	Poaceae	Wild oat	A	Grass
<i>Bromus arvensis</i>	Poaceae	Field brome	A	Grass
<i>Bromus catharticus</i>	Poaceae	Rescue grass	A/P	Grass
<i>Bromus diandrus</i>	Poaceae	Ripgut brome	A	Grass
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Poaceae	Soft chess	A/B	Grass
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	Poaceae	Smooth brome	P	Grass
<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	Poaceae	Japanese brome	A	Grass
<i>Bromus madritensis</i>	Poaceae		A	Grass
<i>Bromus rubens</i>	Poaceae	Red brome	A	Grass
<i>Bromus secalinus</i>	Poaceae	Chess	A	Grass
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	Poaceae	Cheatgrass	A	Grass
<i>Cenchrus incertus</i>	Poaceae	Field sandbur	A/P/B	Grass
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>	Poaceae	Pampas grass	P	Grass
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Poaceae	Bermudagrass	P	Grass
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Poaceae	Orchardgrass	P	Grass
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	Poaceae	Large crabgrass	A	Grass
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	Poaceae	Barnyardgrass	A	Grass
<i>Elymus repens</i>	Poaceae	Quackgrass	P	Grass
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	Poaceae	Stinkgrass	A	Grass
<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>	Poaceae	Weeping lovegrass	P	Grass
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	Poaceae	Tall fescue	P	Grass
<i>Festuca pratensis</i>	Poaceae	Meadow fescue	P	Grass
<i>Hordeum marinum</i>	Poaceae	Mediterranean barley	A	Grass
<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	Poaceae	Barley	A	Grass

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<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Poaceae	Perennial ryegrass	A/P	Grass
<i>Oryzopsis mililacea</i>	Poaceae	Smilo grass	P	Grass
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	Poaceae	Dallisgrass	P	Grass
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Poaceae	Common timothy	P	Grass
<i>Poa annua</i>	Poaceae	Annual bluegrass	A	Grass
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Poaceae	Canada bluegrass	P	Grass
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Poaceae	Kentucky bluegrass	P	Grass
<i>Polypogon interruptus</i>	Poaceae	Ditch polypogon	A/P	Grass
<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>	Poaceae	Rabbitfoot grass	A	Grass
<i>Polypogon semiverticillata</i>	Poaceae	Waterbent	P	Grass
<i>Puccinellia distans</i>	Poaceae	European alkali grass	P	Grass
<i>Saccharum ravennae</i>	Poaceae	Ravenna grass	P	Grass
<i>Schismus arabicus</i>	Poaceae	Arabian grass	A	Grass
<i>Schismus barbatus</i>	Poaceae	Mediterranean grass	A	Grass
<i>Setaria glauca</i>	Poaceae	Yellow foxtail	A	Grass
<i>Setaria verticillata</i>	Poaceae	Bur bristlegrass	A	Grass
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	Poaceae	Green foxtail	A	Grass
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Poaceae	Johnsongrass	P	Grass
<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	Poaceae	Wheat	A	Grass
<i>Polygonum argyrocoleon</i>	Polygonaceae	Silversheath knotweed	A	Herb
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Polygonaceae	Prostrate knotweed	A	Herb
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	Polygonaceae	Black bindweed	A	Herb
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	Polygonaceae	Lady's thumb	A	Herb
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Polypogonaceae	Sheep sorrel	P	Herb
<i>Rumex dentatus</i>	Polypogonaceae	Dentate dock	A&B	Herb
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Curled pondweed	P	Herb
<i>Punica granatum</i>	Punicaceae	Pomegranate	P	Tree
<i>Ranunculus scleratus</i>	Ranunculaceae	Blister buttercup	A	Herb
<i>Ranunculus testiculatus</i>	Ranunculaceae	Bur buttercup	A	Herb
<i>Malus pumila</i>	Rosaceae	Common apple	P	Tree
<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Rosaceae	Crab apple	P	Tree
<i>Prunus domestica</i>	Rosaceae	European plum	P	Tree
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Rosaceae	Peach	P	Tree
<i>Pyrus communis</i>	Rosaceae	Common pear	P	Tree
<i>Rubus discolor</i>	Rosaceae	Himalaya blackberry	P	Shrub
<i>Spirea X vanhouttei</i>	Rosaceae	Van Houtt's spirea	P	Shrub
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Rubiaceae	Bedstraw	A	Herb
<i>Populus x canadensis</i>	Salicaceae	Carolina poplar	P	Tree
<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Dalmatian toadflax	P	Herb
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Common mullein	B	Herb
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Simaroubaceae	Tree of heaven	P	Tree
<i>Lycopersicon esculentrum</i>	Solanaceae	Tomato	A	Herb
<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>	Solanaceae	Tree tobacco	P	Shrub
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	Solanaceae	Silverleaf nightshade	P	Herb
<i>Solanum sarrachoides</i>	Solanaceae	Hairy nightshade	A	Herb
<i>Tamarix aphylla</i>	Tamaricaceae	Athel	P	Tree
<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	Tamaricaceae	Salt cedar	P	Tree
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Ulmaceae	Siberian elm	P	Tree
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	Zygophyllaceae	Puncturevine	A	Herb